



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ДУЛАТОВА

Имя: ТАИРА

Отчество: МАРАТОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА БАШКОРТОСТАН

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

09

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





Рассуждение I

Task 1a

- 1) Passion
- 2) Fun
- 3) Service
- 4) persistence

Task 1b

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." TED-slers do it for love, "they don't do it for money." Carol Colella says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway.

Task 1c

1. ~~The~~ ^{yet} definit and evaluating position of the speaker that he will pay for smth he ~~does~~ ^{get} himself
2. ~~The~~ ^A potential possibility of the speaker's payment for smth he does himself
3. Pauses ~~help~~ ^{help} author highlight the most ~~impor~~ ^{impor} sufficient facets and concentrate audience's attention where it is necessary. For instance, the first thing is passion. Author gives listeners some time to contemplate ~~the~~ ^{an} aforementioned statement and only



then he starts ~~to~~ to discuss it. Slang not only engage the meaning as slang do, but also give us an ability to change the meaning of our speech. That can be seen in my two previous answers.

Task 2

- 1) ~~The~~ Teaching myself programming made me consider if I could start do it professionally. Also programming was not only ~~my~~ major I was interested in, it was part of my life that helped me to think rationally and logically.
- 2) I prefer to allocate the whole day to spend it with my family. Not only it is advantageous for my children, but also it helps me ~~enjoy~~ to relax and get distracted.
- 3) There is actually no motivation. There are core notions which I will not betray. It is erroneous to rely only on your motivation, sometimes you just need to move according to your previous ideas.
- 4) Someday, my teacher told me that there is one unsolved question about the beginning of the universe which interests scientists throughout the world. I didn't get an answer that time. Then, I decided to find it myself.
- 5) I think, it is the idea of innovation itself. Of course, scientists are led by their perception of the efficient machine. But our core will now is to change as much as possible. People like innovations.



6) The most intricate part in company building was definitely the start. It is problematic to create a new project in which others not interested and try to persuade them that it is actually what they need.

Task 3

1) To focus on achieving one's goals is essential to success.

Infinitive in this sentence used because after it construction which is can be seen. So, to focus is essential.. will be grammatically correct.

2) Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment.

Inversion used to highlight and strengthen the meaning.

3) Had we started preparations not earlier, we would have missed the deadline.

Third conditional used here for pointing out what could potentially happen if we hadn't made such a

Also, ~~had~~ the verb had on the first position helps author exaggerate the meaning of the sentence.

4) The ~~at~~ author of this article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action.

Because author position about a notion has not current but present meaning. It is his point of view ~~because~~.





Because of this, "argue" connected with present state of his thoughts. Thus, it is correct to write "argues".

5) The central role of ethics remains progress in the scientific debate.

"Remains" in this text is a noun. In this sentence present tense is used. The reason when is close in meaning with the reason that I mentioned before. Debates connected with diverse points of view. In this case using present continuous would be erroneous because opinion cannot be current during one specific moment.

Task 4

1) C

It took a long time for Ann to go back to normal state and she still had several scars.

2) D

Morning twittering birds outside my window which wake me up became my ~~favorite~~ habit.

3) B

I have absolutely no ^{idea about} ~~idea~~ where Chris was last night.

4) C

Tane is an interested listener. When I lost my job she gave me her shoulder to cry on.





5) D

Let's left some time for the train, because it looks like the rain is going to become easier

6) B

She role her daughter a babysitter for the evening

7) B

The engineer killed the machine with a damper and, miraculously, it started to work again

8) B

The actress who won the Oscar reflected charm and professionalism in her thanking speech

9) A

"He took my rubber, miss" shouted the boy

10) B

The teacher was ~~enormous~~ selfish and was very persistent about the date of the final exam

Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

• Explanation: the author of the sentence does not consider the fact that people can eat fast food not because they are lazy, but because they have got no time for it.





- Improved sentence: people who eat fast food can do it for several reasons, such as the lack of time, lack of ~~cooking~~ ability and unwilling to cook (cooking)

Fallacy 2: Sentence 8

- Explanation: in the text author provide not an example, but conclusionary statement. Also, fast food elimination cannot immediately resolve ~~any~~ of major environmental issues because there is a specific chain of ~~the~~ duties which should be done

- Improved sentence: eliminating fast food can potentially ~~also~~ reduce the amount of polluted areas. For example, by using less packaging, less amounts of area will be in mess

Fallacy 3: Sentence 10

- Explanation: it is not correct to claim that fast food marketing is entirely to blame for poor diets. There are certain amount of facets ~~the~~ which influence children eating habits

- Improved sentence: children who see advertisement for fast food will more likely prefer to try this food, but it ~~is~~ does not mean that this marketing is only one defining behaviour fact. There are some aspects which can influence a child, for instance, parents behaviour, family income and so on



Fallacy 4: Sentence 5

- Explanation: author does not consider other facts ~~otherwise~~ by claiming that fast food banning can fully eliminate obesity. Alternative reasons for obesity can be stress and overeating, lack of exercises and so on

~~Explanatory sentence~~

- Improved sentence: banning fast food can partially eliminate obesity and other health issues, but it should not be forgot that fast food is not the only reason for obesity rate

Fallacy 5: Sentence 7

- Explanation: it is not correct to tell that fast food chains is the sole cause of pollution. There are enormous amount of garbage of humanity thrown away ~~everyday~~ and fast food waste is only a small part

- Improved sentence: packaging fast food waste, sufficiently contributes to the overall garbage rate in the world what badly affect the amount of pollution in urban areas.

Task 5



1H	4A	7K	10 F
2D	5L	8 B	
3E	6C	9 G	

Political Speech A:

Purpose: it can be used for agitation or propaganda.
Politicians use it for chasing their needs.

Audience: this language is made for citizens throughout the world.

Lang Features: Political speech is pretty formal and at the same time can illustrate the author's position. The language can be agitative and populist.

Scientific Article D:

Purpose: The aim of the scientific language is to explain and write scientific researches.

Audience: this language is used by scientists who write and readers.

Lang Features: scientific language is strict and accurate. It is pretty formal and exact and short phrases give researcher an ability to adequately explain his thoughts.

Spoken Anecdote E

Purpose: used on everyday base ~~must be used by everyone~~ to make others laugh or to brighten the atmosphere.

Audience: can be used by everyone.

Lang Features: the main purpose of this speech style is to make others laugh. Thus, the speech can contain bad words. There can be big amount of



Pauses and accents. The end of the speech ends ~~with~~ with the facet that explains everything ^{that was} said ~~earlier~~ earlier from other perspective

Historical Documentary Script

Purpose: used for writing down event ~~that~~ which happened previously

Audience: mainly used by historians and scientist

Lang. Features: this style is close to scientific one because of the formality. This style ~~contains~~ is used for describing history. Hence, ~~therefore~~ the amount of personal thought should be minimised

Personal Diary Entry

Purpose: ~~take~~ writing for yourself. The person does not try to hide anything. In this speech all personal anxiety can be reflected

Audience: literally everyone can use this language

Lang. Features: as it was said before, for this language style total honesty is a primary aspect

Instruction Manual

Purpose: describing and explaining the process of using a special tool or instrument

Audience: users of a tool or instruments

Lang. Features: this speech style is formal and logical. In manual script all movements and rules chronologically described

